



MLA

Modern Language Association Citation Style

The following guide is based on the *MLA Handbook (Eighth Edition)* at call number LB2369 G532016. These are available in our library Reference (non-circulating) section. This guide is also based on Western University's MLA Guide, as well as Purdue University's Online Writing Lab. Please consult these manuals to cite materials not listed below.

Citations – why use them?

Basically, if you do not use a citation, you are committing the crime of plagiarism. This is where you are using someone else's words or ideas as your own. A citation tells the reader where you have gotten your ideas and/or quotes. It consists of the title of the work, the author(s) name, date of publication, and then depending on the format (book versus journal versus website, etc.), publisher, volume, page numbers, URL, etc.



BOOKS

Book – One Author



General Format:

Author last name, First name. *Title of book*. Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Knockwood, Isabelle. *Out of the Depths: The Experiences of Mi'kmaw Children at the Indian Residential School at Shubenacadie, Nova Scotia*. Fernwood Publishing, 2015.

Author name in text: ...as Knockwood demonstrates (18-25) ...

Author name in reference: ...this point has been argued (Knockwood 18-25)...

Citing entire text: ...but Knockwood has offered another view ...

Book – Two Authors



**Give author names in the same order as on the title page, not necessarily in alphabetical order.

General Format:

Author last name, First name, and Author name. *Title of book*. Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Jordan-Fenton, Christy, and Margaret Poklak-Fenton. *A Stranger at Home: A True Story*. Annick Press, 2011.

Author name in text: ...as Jordan-Fenton and Poklak-Fenton describe (25) ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been published (Jordan-Fenton and Poklak-Fenton 50) ...

Citing entire text: ... as Jordan-Fenton and Poklak-Fenton's work describes ...

Book – Three or More Authors



***Names are given in the order in which they appear on the cover page

General Format:

Author last name, First name, et al. *Title of book*. Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Weygandt, Jerry, et al. *Hospitality Financial Accounting*. Wiley, 2005.

For in-text citation, follow your Works Cited. E.g., if you use "et al" in works cited, use this also in-text.

Author name in text: ...as Weygandt et al.(28) alerted ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been formulated (Weygandt et al. 28).

Book – Corporate Group as Author



General Format:

Organization name. *Title of book*. Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. *Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Volume One : Summary : Honouring the Truth, Reconciling for the Future*. James Lorimer & Company, 2015.

***When a work is published by an organization that is also its author, begin the entry with the title, skipping the author element, and list the organization only as publisher.

Example:

APA Concise Dictionary of Psychology. American Psychological Association, 2009.

Author name in text: ...as the American Psychological Association (35-37) determined...

Author name in reference: ... as has been determined (American Psychological Association 40).

***It is always best to include a long name in text to not interrupt readability with a long reference

- If the Corporate Group is often abbreviated, introduce this abbreviation in your first citation:

Author name in text: ...as the American Psychological Association (APA 35-37) determined ...

- ...and in subsequent citations: ... as has been stated by APA (40).

Author name in reference: ... as has been discovered (American Psychological Association [APA] 35-37)...

- ... and in subsequent citations:... as documented (APA 40) in recent research ...

Edited Book – One Editor



General Format:

Editor last name, First name, editor. *Title of edited book*. Edition (if any). Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Eastman, Linda Ellis, editor. *First Lady Nation: Stories by Aboriginal Women*. Professional Women's Publishers, 2014.

Author name in text: ... as Eastman related (12) ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been stated (Eastman 12-14).

Edited Book – Two or more Editors



General Format:

Editor last name, First name, and Editor, editors. *Title of edited book*. Edition (if any), Publisher, Publication date.

Editor last name, First name, et al., editors. *Title of edited book*. Edition (if any), Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Slater, Sandra and Fay A. Yarbrough, editors. *Gender and Sexuality in Indigenous North America, 1400-1850*. U of South Carolina P, 2011.

Greenwood, Margo, et al., editors. *Determinants of Indigenous Peoples' Health*. 2nd Edition, Canadian Scholars Press, 2018.

Author name in text: ...Others, like Slater and Yarbrough, hold the opposite view...(210-15)

... Others, like Greenwood et al. argue differently ...(264)

Author name in reference: ... Others hold the opposite view (e.g., Slater and Yarbrough 210-15)...

... Others hold the opposite view (e.g., Greenwood et al. 264-268) ...

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book or Anthology



General Format:

Author last name, First name. "Title of article or chapter." *Title of book*. Edited by Editor's Name(s), Publisher, Publication date, Page numbers.

Example:

Clark, Rose L. "Healing the Generations: Urban American Indians in Recovery." *Mental Health Care for Urban Indians: Clinical Insights from Native Practitioners*. Edited by Tawa M. Witko, American Psychological Association, 2006, pp. 83-100.

Author name in text: ...Clark has documented this point (83-85) ...

Author name in reference: ... this point has already been argued (Clark 83-85).



Translated Book – One or Two Translators

***If you are focusing on the work rather than the translation, cite as you would any other book, and add "Translated by" after the title.

General Format:

Translator last name, First name, and Translator, translator(s). *Title of translated book*. By Author's name, Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Ratt, Solomon, translator. *Nihithaw ācimowina = Woods cree stories*. By Solomon Ratt, U of Regina P, 2014.

Author name in text: ...as Ratt wrote (24-25)...

Author name in reference: ...this was mentioned before (Ratt 24-25)...

Graphic Novel

***Many graphic novels are the work of collaboration. According to the MLA 7th edition, "Begin the entry for such a work with the name of the person whose contribution is most relevant to your research, following it with a label identifying the person's role. List other collaborators after the title in the order in which they appear on the title page, also with labels identifying their roles (166)." This is still relevant in the 8th edition.



For example, if you were mostly referencing an illustrator in your paper, in your works cited list, you would use the illustrator's name first.

General Format:

Author last name, First name, role. *Title*. *Title of series* (if applicable), number in series (if applicable), Role and Name. Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Henderson, Scott B., illustrator. *Seven Generations: A Plains Cree Saga*. By David Alexander Robertson. HighWater Press, 2012.

OR, if the author is more relevant to your work, you would format it thus:

Robertson, David Alexander. *Seven Generations: A Plains Cree Saga*. Illustrated by Scott B. Henderson. HighWater Press, 2012.

***Some graphic novels are part of a series and have their own title.

Example:

Robertson, David Alexander. *Stone*. *Seven Generations: A Plains Cree Saga*, no. 1, Illustrated by Scott B. Henderson. HighWater Press, 2010.

Author name in text or reference: Depending on your focus, the author or illustrator may be cited.

Journals



Journal Article

General Format:

Author last name, First name, and Author name. "Title of article." *Title of Journal*, Volume number, issue number, Publication date, page numbers.

*** For more than 3 authors, use Author last name, First name, et al.

Example:

Moran, Mayo, and Kent Roach. "Introduction: The Residential School Litigation and Settlement." *University of Toronto Law Journal*, vol. 64, no. 4, 2014, pp. 479-485.

Bhawra, Jasmin, et al. "The Association of Household Food Security, Household Characteristics and School Environment with Obesity Status Among Off-Reserve First Nations and Métis Children and Youth in Canada : Results from the 2012 Aboriginal Peoples Survey." *Health Promotion and Chronic Disease Prevention in Canada*, vol. 37, no. 3, March 2017, pp. 77-86.

Author name in text: ... as Moran and Roach discuss ... (482) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been explained ... (Bharra et al. 85) ...



Online Journal Article through database

General Format:

Author last name, First name, and Author name. "Title of article." *Title of Journal*, Volume number, issue number, Publication date, page numbers. *Name of Database*, URL or DOI. Accessed date.

Example:

Forget, Andre. "Saving the evidence of residential schools." *Anglican Journal*, vol.141, no. 2, Feb. 2015, p. 1+.
General OneFile,
link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A403060462/ITOF?u=ureginalib&sid=ITOF&xid=d1bece13. Accessed 12 Apr. 2018.

Author name in text: ... as Forget suggested ... (2) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been discovered (Forget 2)...

Digital Files

In General: a digital file is able to be viewed independently from the web. This could be a PDF file, a document that a colleague has produced, an image you received as an attachment, a sound recording, or an electronic book.

E-Books from Database

General Format:

Author last name, First name. *Title of book*. Publisher, Publication date. *Title of Database*. URL or DOI. Accessed date.

**A DOI is a Digital Object Identifier that will always link back to a work even when a URL stops working.

Examples:

Coates, Ken. *The Indian Act and the Future of Aboriginal Governance in Canada*. National Centre for First Nations Governance, 2008. *desLibris*, deslibris.ca/ID/222543. Accessed 12 Apr. 2018.

Wilson, Pamela and Michelle Stewart, editors. *Global Indigenous Media: Cultures, Poetics, and Politics*. Duke UP, 2008. doi.org/10.1215/9780822388692. Accessed 12 Apr. 2018.

Author name in text: ... Coates has argued this point (58-62)...

Author name in reference: ... as has been projected (Wilson and Stewart 19) ...



E-Book

***If the work is a PDF file with page numbers, cite the page numbers in text. Otherwise, do not cite page numbers as they may not appear consistently to others. If the work has stable chapters, those may be cited.



General Format:

Author last name, First name. *Title of book*. E-book or type of device, Publisher, Publication date.

Example:

Bear Chief, Arthur. *My Decade at Old Sun, My Lifetime of Hell*. iBooks ed., Athabasca UP, 2016.

Author name in text: ... as Bear Chief mentions (108) ...

Author name in reference: ... this point has already been mentioned (Bear Chief, ch. 3).

E-book Chapter

***If the work is a PDF file with page numbers, cite the page numbers. Otherwise, do not cite page numbers as they may not appear consistently to others. If the work has stable chapters, those may be cited.



General Format:

Author last name, First name. "Title of chapter." *Title of book*. Editor, compiler or translator (if applicable). Publisher, Publication date, Pages. *Title of Database*, URL or DOI. Accessed date.

Example:

Gilley, Brian Joseph. "Two-spirit Powwows and the Search for Social Acceptance in Indian Country." *Powwow*. Edited by Clyde Ellis, Luke E. Lassiter, and Gary H. Dunham. U of Nebraska P, 2005, pp. 224-240. *EBSCOhost*, web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?vid=0&sid=111d79df-7488-4c54-b7a4-c92aaa5b8dc2%40sessionmgr4007&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWWhvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=135769&db=nlebk. Accessed 12 Apr. 2018.

Author name in text: ... as Gilley related (226-27) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been recorded (Gilley 226-27) ...

Electronic sources

Website

***MLA 8th edition requires that URLs and DOIs be used.

***Not all information in the General Format may be available. Include as many of the following components as possible.

***When providing the URL, copy the full URL from your browser but do not include the http:// or https:// (MLA Handbook, 8th ed., p. 110)



General Format:

Name of author, editor, compiler or translator. *Name of Website*. Name of publisher, institution, organization or sponsor of the site, date of publication/copyright, URL or DOI. Accessed date.

***If there is no author, editor, compiler, or translator just start the reference with the the title of the work.

Example:

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/index.php?p=3. Accessed 12 Apr. 2018.

Author name in text: ...as stated on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada website ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been discussed (Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada)

Website Document

***If the document is a PDF document that has stable page numbers, page numbers may be referenced.

General Format:

Name of author, editor, or organization. *Title of document*. Publisher, Publication date. *Title of the database or Web site*. URL or DOI. Accessed date.



Example:

A Portrait of Aboriginal Financial Institutions – Fiscal 2012. NACCA, 2012. *National Aboriginal Capital Corporations Association (NAACA)*. nacca.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/2012-afi-report-1-62-mb-1.pdf. Accessed 12 Apr. 2018.

***Since this is a corporation that is often abbreviated, an abbreviation of their name can be introduced.

In text – 1st citation: ... as pointed out in the National Aboriginal Capital Corporations Association [NACCA] (6)...

In text – subsequent citations: ... as revealed by the NACCA (7)...

In reference – 1st citation: ... as seen (National Aboriginal Capital Corporations Association [NACCA] 6)

In reference – subsequent citations: ... as has been published (NACCA 7)...

Page on a Website

General Format:

Name of author, editor, compiler or translator. “Title of Webpage.” *Name of overall website*. Name of publisher/institution/organization or sponsor of the site, date of publication/copyright. URL or DOI. Accessed date.



Example:

“CODE’s Burt Awards.” *National Reading Campaign*. National Reading Campaign, 2015. nationalreadingcampaign.ca/codes-burt-award-first-nations-inuit-metis-young-adult-literature/. Accessed 28 Aug. 2018.

Author name in text: ... as stated on the National Reading Campaign’s website

Author name in reference: ... as has been discussed (National Reading Campaign)...



Audio visual – DVD/Film not Online

General Format:

Last name, First name of the creator. *Title of motion picture*. Role of other contributors and their name(s), Version, Numbers, Publisher, Publication date.

*** Versions can include an uncut version, unrated version, widescreen, etc.

*** A student who discusses a TV show, film, or other collaborative work in a general way, without focusing on an individual’s contribution to it, typically cites no author. (MLA Handbook, 8th ed., p. 33)

Example:

Haida Gwaii. Directed by Marianne Jones, Produced by Marianne Jones, Kristy Assu, and Jeff Bear, Moving Images Distribution, 2010.

Author name in text: ... as discussed by Jones, Assu and Bear (*Haida Gwaii*)...

Author name in reference: ... as shown (*Haida Gwaii*)...

***If you are citing the contribution of a particular individual, begin with that person’s name.

Example:

Bear, Jeff,. *Haida Gwaii*. Directed by Marianne Jones, Produced by Marianne Jones, Kristy Assu, and Jeff Bear, Moving Images Distribution, 2010.

Author name in text: ... as discussed by Bear in in “Haida Gwaii” ...

Author name in reference: ... as “Haida Gwaii” has shown (Bear)...

Audio visual – DVD/Film Online or Through Databases



General Format:

Last name, First name of the creator. “Title of the film or video.” *Title of the website*, role of contributors and their First name Last name, Version, Numbers, Publisher, Publication date, URL.

Example:

Diamond, Neil. “Reel Injun.” *National Film Board*, Directed by Neil Diamond, Edited by Jeremiah Hayes, National Film Board of Canada, 2009, nfb.ca/film/reel_injun/.

Author name in text ... as Diamond has pointed out ...

Author name in reference: ... as shown in “Reel Injun” ... (Diamond)



Podcasts

General Format:

Host’s Last name, First name. “Title of Podcast Episode.” *Title of overall Podcast*, Episode number (if given), Website Hosting if different from podcast title, Day Month Year of Episode, URL of Episode. Accessed date.

Example:

Morin, Geneviève. “Canada’s Canoe Archive.” *Library and Archives Canada Podcasts*, 048, Library and Archives Canada, 15 Aug. 2018, collectionscanada.gc.ca/obj/800001/f7/800001-1048-e.mp3. Accessed 28 Aug. 2018.

Author name in text: ...as Geneviève Morin discussed ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been discussed (Morin) ...

Blog

General Format:

Author of Blog last name, Author first name. “Title of Blog post.” *Website*
Publisher/sponsor/owner of site, Day Month Year Published, URL. Accessed date.



Example:

Swift, Katrina. “St. Eugene Indian Residential School: Repurposing and Indian Residential School.” *Library and Archives Canada Blog*, 18 May 2018, thediscoverblog.com/category/aboriginal-resources/. Accessed 28 Aug. 2018

Author name in text: ...as shown by Katrina Swift

Author name in reference: ... as photos can document ... (Swift).



Radio or Television Program

General Format:

“Title of episode or segment, if appropriate.” *Title of the program or series*, Role of contributors and their name(s), number of season or episode, Publisher/Network/Channel, Publication date.

Example:

“Myth or Science 3: You Are What You Eat.” *The Nature of Things*. Narrated by Jennifer Gardy, Directed by Jeff Semple, CBC, 6 Aug. 2015.

Author name in text: ... “Myth or Science 3: You Are What You Eat” discusses ...

Author name in reference: ...as Dr. Gardy has pointed out ... (“Myth or Science 3: You Are What You Eat”).

Twitter



General Format:

Twitter Handle (First and Last Name if Known). “Entire text of tweet, without changing capitalization or grammar.” *Twitter*, Day Month Year of Tweet, Time of Tweet, URL.

Example:

@GCIndigenous (GovCan – Indigenous). “The #IndigenousFriends app is helping Indigenous students build support networks and access culturally appropriate services. The app is available for students enrolled at @yorkuniversity and @umanitoba and continues to grow!” *Twitter*, 28 Aug. 2018, 1:00 p.m., twitter.com/GCIndigenous/status/1034531196326371328.

Author name in text: ...GovCan - Indigenous tweeted that The Indigenous Friends app is helping build support networks and is now available at York University and the University of Manitoba.

Author name in reference: ... the new Indigenous Friends app has been adopted by 2 more Canadian universities (@GCIndigenous).

Facebook



General Format:

Author last name, First name or Account Name. Description of Post. *Facebook*, Day Month Year of Post, URL.

***If there is no title to the post, use a few words to summarize the post to distinguish it from other posts on the page.

Example:

First Nations University of Canada. “FNUniv Committed to First Nations Communities during Their Time of Need.” *Facebook*, 6 July 2015, facebook.com/FNUNIV/.

Author name in text: ...The First Nations University of Canada has stated their commitment to helping Saskatchewan fire evacuees.

Author name in reference: ... Many have stated they are committed to helping Saskatchewan fire evacuees (First Nations University of Canada).

Streaming Video on Website



General Format:

Author last name, Author first name. *Title of video*. Role of contributors and their First name Last name, Publication date. *Service Name*, URL. Accessed date.

***In this case, “Author” could be who the video upload is attributed to, or the compiler, director, editor, narrator or performer.

Example:

Huey, Aaron. *America’s Native Prisoners of War*. Produced by Aaron Huey, 2010. *Ted.com*, ted.com/talks/aaron_huey/details. Accessed 23 July 2015.

Author name in text: ... as discussed by Huey ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been discussed in “America’s Native Prisoners of War” ... (Huey)

Youtube



General Format:

Last name, First name of creator. “Title of the film or video.” *Title of the website*, role of contributors and their name, Publication date, URL.

Example:

Spooner, Marc. “Homeless in Regina: Taking Stock, Taking Action.” *Youtube.com*, uploaded by Marc Spooner, 14 Jan 2010, youtube.com/watch?v=MDuMm7zzDKs.

Interviews

Personal Interview

General Format:

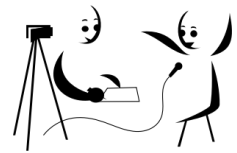
Interviewee last name, First name. Personal interview. Interviewer. Day month year.

Example:

Gaudet, Rose-Marie. Personal interview. By Paula Daigle. 2 Apr. 2015.

Author name in text: ... as was discussed by Rose-Marie Gaudet ...

Author name in reference: ... as had been revealed (Gaudet)...



Radio or Television/Published Interview

General Format:

Interviewee last name, First Name. "Title of the interview (if known)." Interview by Interviewer (if known).
Title of publication. (Follow with appropriate bibliographic information for the type of medium [DVD, Radio, Television, Newspaper]), Date.

Example:

Campbell, Tenille. "#IndianLovePoems: Tenille Campbell's dating life served as inspiration for poetry collection." Interview by Rosanna Dearchild. *Unreserved*. CBC Radio, 11 Feb. 2018.

Author name in text: ...but Campbell has offered a different view (page number only if a print publication).

Author name in reference:... and as *#IndianLovePoems* so poetically addresses .. (Campbell).



Live Performance

General Format 1:

"Title of Performance, work or description." Role of contributor First name and Last name, Performing Group, Date of performance, Performance location, City.

Example:

"Mary Poppins." Adapted by George Stiles and Anthony Drewe, directed by Ruth Smillie, Globe Theatre Company, 14 July 2015, Globe Theatre, Regina.

***If the source is an unexpected type of work, you may identify the type with a descriptive term.

General Format 2:

Performer Last name, First name. "Title of Performance, work or description." Date of performance, Performance location, City. Descriptive term.

Example:

Toto, Sincere. "Men's Fancy Dance." 7 May 2015, First Nations University of Canada, Regina. Performance.

Government



Government Publications - Print

*** when entering Government names, the arrangement goes from largest entity to smallest

General Example:

Name of government, Name of Agency. *Title of Document: Subtitle if Given*. Edition if given and is not first edition, Publisher, Publication Date. (You may include at the end the number and session of Parliament).

Example One:

Canada, Department of Indian Affairs. *Statement of the Government of Canada on Indian Policy, 1969*. Dept. of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1969.

Author name in text: ... as Canada's *Statement of the Government of Canada on Indian Policy, 1969* revealed ... (8)

Author name in reference: ... as had been decided (Canada 8) ...

Example two:

Canada, Parliament, House of Commons. *Minutes of proceedings of the Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Northern Development and Natural Resources*. Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Northern Development and Natural Resources, 2001. 37th Parliament, 1st session.

Author name in text: ... as Canada's *Minutes of proceedings of the Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Northern Development and Natural Resources* announced ... (22)

Author name in reference: ... as has been debated ... (Canada 22)

Online Government Website or Publication – No Personal Author

General Format:

Title of Document: Subtitle if Given. Edition if given and is not first edition, Name of Government Department, Agency or Committee, Publication Date, URL. Accessed date.



Example:

The Marshall Inquiry: Royal Commission on the Donald Marshall, Jr. Prosecution. Department of Justice, Dec. 1989.
novascotia.ca/just/marshall_inquiry/_docs/Royal%20Commission%20on%20the%20Donald%20Marshall%20Jr%20Prosecution_findings.pdf. Accessed 13 Apr. 2018.

Author name in text: ... as *The Marshall Inquiry: Royal Commission on the Donald Marshall, Jr. Prosecution* concluded (15) ...

Author name in reference: ... as had been concluded ... (*The Marshall Inquiry* 15)



Online Government Publication – Personal Author

General Format:

Author(s) Last name, First name. *Title of Document: Subtitle if Given*. Edition if given and is not first edition, Name of Government Department, Agency or Committee, Publication Date, URL. Accessed date.

Example:

Anderson, Erik. *A selected and annotated bibliography regarding Bill C-31, Indian registration and band membership, Aboriginal identity, women and gender issues*. Indian and Northern Affairs, 2005.
publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/R2-415-2005E.pdf. Accessed 13 Apr. 2018.

Author name in text ... as identified by Erik Anderson ... (14)

Author name in reference: ... as has been presented (Anderson 14) ...

Newspapers / Magazines

***When entering the title of a newspaper, the city is entered in square brackets if it is not in the title of the newspaper. This does not apply for national newspapers.

Newspaper / Magazine Article



***If a newspaper/magazine article does not have an author begin the reference with the title of the article.

General Format:

Author last name, First name. "Title of article." *Title of Newspaper* [City – if not in the local newspaper title], day month year published, page(s).

Example:

Benjoe, Kerry. "A time for kids to shine and be themselves." *The Leader-Post* [Regina], 4 Apr. 2015, A4.

Author name in text: ...as Benjoe observes ... (A4) ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been reported (Benjoe A4) ...

Example:

"U of S Celebrates 100th Anniversary of first Métis graduate." *Prince Albert Grand Council Tribune*, May 2015, p. 18.

Author name in text: ...as "U of S Celebrates 100th anniversary of first Métis graduate" pointed out... (18)

Author name in reference: ... as has been reported ("U of S Celebrates" 18) ...

Newspaper Article – Online



General Format:

Author last name, First name. "Title of article." *Title of Website*. Name of publisher/sponsor, day month year of posting/publication, URL. Accessed date.

Example:

Cuthand, Doug. "First Nations pursue specific issues in election." *The StarPhoenix*. Postmedia Network, 21 Aug. 2015. thestarphoenix.com/opinion/columnists/cuthand-first-nations-pursue-specific-issues-in-election. Accessed 25 Aug. 2015.

Author name in text: ... as Cuthand pointed out ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been reported (Cuthand 2015)...

Example:

"A new dawn for Aboriginal education?" *National Post*. National Post, 22 Aug. 2015. Accessed 25 Aug. 2015.

Author name in text: ... as "A new dawn for Aboriginal education?" pointed out ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been reported ("A new dawn" 2015) ...

Thesis

Thesis – Print



General Format:

Author's Last Name, First Name. *Title of dissertation or thesis*. Dissertation or thesis type, University's name, Year.

Example:

Edwards, Brendan Frederick R. *A War of Wor(l)ds: Aboriginal Writing in Canada during the "Dark Days" of the Early Twentieth Century*. Doctorate thesis, University of Saskatchewan, 2008.

Author name in text: ...as Edwards addresses (112-115) ...

Author name in reference: ...only one scholar has seen this (Edwards 112-115)..

Thesis – Digital Copy from Database



General Format:

Author's Last Name, First Name. *Paper Title*. Year. University's name, Dissertation or thesis type. *Database or Website*, URL. Accessed date.

Example:

MacInnis, J. Todd. *Law and Salmon Fishing on the Kingsclear Maliseet Reserve*. 1991. University of New Brunswick, BA (Honours) thesis. *ProQuest/UMI*, search.proquest.com/pqdtglobal/docview/303952169/5A2A4130D7834F61PQ/1?accountid=13480. Accessed 28 Aug. 2018.

Author name in text: ... as MacInnis (34) made clear ...

Author name in reference: ... as was stated (MacInnis 34-35) ...

ARTWORK

Artwork in Exhibition

General Format:

Artist last name, First name (use Unknown if artist is not known). *Title of work (if known*)*. *Exhibit title (if applicable)*, exhibit opening and closing dates, Place exhibit took place, City in which exhibit took place.

Example:

Janvier, Alex. *Denesuline Gathering at Lac Brochet*. Alex Janvier, 20 May 2017-10 Sept. 2017, MacKenzie Art Gallery, Regina.

Author name in text: ... as Janvier's work shows ...

Author name in reference: ... colours in the work indicate joy ... (Janvier).

Artwork in Museum / Collection

General Format:

Artist last name, First name (use Unknown if artist is not known). *Title of work*. Date of composition, Collection, City.

Example:

Sainte-Marie, Buffy. *Elder Brothers*. First Nations University of Canada Collection, Regina.

Author name in text: ... Sainte-Marie's use of pixilation on historic photos ...

Author name in reference: ... modern manipulation of historic photos ... (Sainte-Marie).

Artwork Online

General Format:

Artist last name, First name (use Unknown if artist is not known). *Title of work (if known)*. Date of composition. *Website name*, Date image was posted online (if known), URL. Accessed date. Photo credit: Photographer's name.

Example:

Reid, Bill. *Spirit of Haida Gwaii*. 1991. *Canadian Museum of History*, <https://www.historymuseum.ca/event/grand-hall/>. Accessed 5 Sept. 2018. Photo credit: Steven Darby.

Author name in text: ... Reid's sculptural interpretation of myth ...

Author name in reference: ... the sculptural marvel of *Spirit of Haida Gwaii* ... (Reid).

* If a work is not titled, such as a piece of furniture, provide a brief description not italicized or in quotation marks such as: Chair of stained oak.